

## Transitional Words and Phrases

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Thanks to Joanna Taraba, Writing Fellow, WC '05

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These pages only provide a list of transitional words; be certain you understand their meanings before you use them. Often, there exists a slight, but significant, difference between two apparently similar words. Also remember that while transitions describe relationships between ideas, they do not automatically create relationships between ideas for your reader. Use transitions with enough context in a sentence or paragraph to make the relationships clear. Please try to avoid overusing FANBOYS, *First, Second...* and NEVER USE *In summary, In conclusion, or As you can see...*

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Example of unclear transition:

*The characters in Book A face a moral dilemma. In the same way, the characters in Book B face a similar problem.*

Improved transition:

*The characters in Book A face a moral dilemma, a contested inheritance. Although the inheritance in Book B consists of an old house and not a pile of money, the nature of the problem is quite similar.*

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### Examples of Transitions:

Examples	thus, for example, for instance, namely, to illustrate, in other words, in particular, specifically, such as.
Contrast	on the contrary, contrarily, notwithstanding, but, however, nevertheless, in spite of, in contrast, yet, on one hand, on the other hand, rather, or, nor, conversely, at the same time, while this may be true, otherwise.
Addition	and, in addition to, furthermore, moreover, besides, than, too, also, both-and, another, equally important, again, further, last, finally, not only-but also, as well as, in the second place, next, likewise, similarly, in fact, as a result, consequently, in the same way, for example, for instance, thus, therefore
Time	after, afterward, before, then, once, next, last, at last, at length, , at first, formerly, rarely, usually, another, finally, soon, meanwhile, at the same time, for a minute, hour, day, etc., during the morning, day, week, etc., most important, later, ordinarily, to begin with, afterwards, generally, in order to,

subsequently, previously, in the meantime, immediately, eventually, concurrently, simultaneously.

Space	at the left, at the right, in the center, on the side, along the edge, on top, below, beneath, under, around, above, over, straight ahead, at the top, at the bottom, surrounding, opposite, at the rear, at the front, in front of, beside, behind, next to, nearby, in the distance, beyond, in the forefront, in the foreground, within sight, out of sight, across, under, nearer, adjacent to , in the background.
Concession	although, at any rate, at least, still, thought, even though, granted that, while it may be true, in spite of, of course.
Similarity Of Comparison	similarly, likewise, in like fashion, in like manner, analogous to.
Emphasis	above all, indeed, truly, certainly, surely, in fact, really, in truth, again, besides, also, furthermore, in addition.
Details	specifically, especially, in particular, to explain, to enumerate, in detail, namely, including.
Examples	for example, for instance, to illustrate, thus, in other words, as an illustration, in particular.
Consequence Or Result	so that, with the result that, thus, consequently, hence, accordingly, for this reason, therefore, so, because, since, due to, as a result, in other words, then.
Summary	therefore, consequently, thus, as a result, accordingly.
Suggestion	for this purpose, to this end, with this in mind, therefore.

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